UNIT 1

A. Pre-Columbian (1491) compare & contrast: ag, resource use, social structure

1. Native societies

a. South-Central America—Aztec and Inca – Spain & Portugal

b. North America – France, Dutch, English, Spanish

1. North America—Numbers vary 12-20 million

2. Agriculture, hunter gatherer, nomadic – Geographic differences

COMPARE GOALS (POL, ECO, SOC) OF EURO COLONIZERS
IMPACT OF GOALS ON DEVELOPMENT OF SETTLEMENT

- Map of Fr, Br, Dutch & English colonies in N. America

Cultural Impact -- the Columbian Exchange

Causes & effects of demo, eco & soc changes due to C.E.

I. Early Virginia Settlement

A. English Background

B. Jamestown

1. Powhatan empire
2. Starving Time
3. Goals—gold & silver - tobacco-Indentured servants & slavery
4. Rapid growth—need for House of Burgesses, slaves, women

5. Bacon's Rebellion – challenge to authority

a. Indentured Servants

b. Failure of governor to support settlers

II. The Carolinas and Georgia

1. Wealthy from West Indies
2. Outpost against Spanish
3. Stono Rebellion 1739

III. New England Utopia

1. Religious reasons

a. Pilgrims and Mayflower - Plymouth

1. SEPARATISTS

2. Majority rule—make own laws

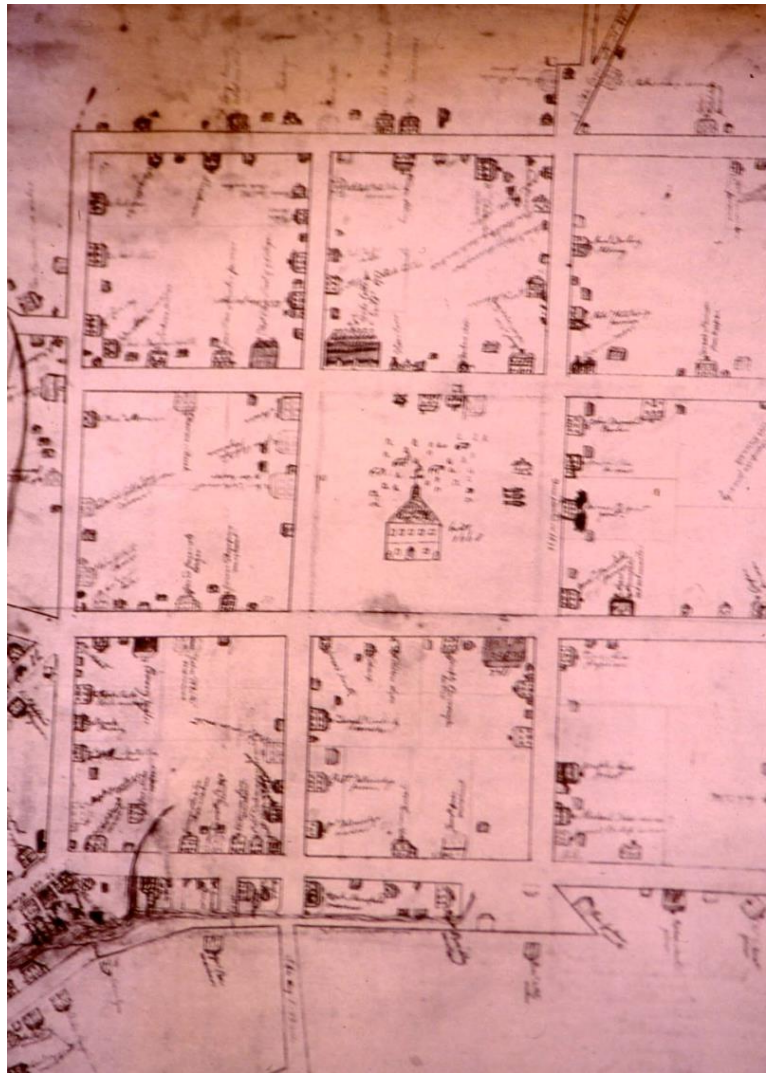
3. Families

2. Mass Bay Company--1630 joint stock company, <u>but not separatists</u>

a. Closed, harmonious, consensus, utopia

b. Democratic town meeting

c. General Court 1630



3. Puritan family – compare MA & VA

a. Patriarchial

4. By 1660 problems

a. **The Half-Way Covenant-1662**
b. **Antinomians—Hutchinson criticized ministers**
c. **King Philip's War**
d. **Merchants and Dominion of NE**
e. **Salem Witch Trials 1692**

IV. Middle Colonies – heterogeneous: religion, ethnicity, ag, mfg., shipping

A. New York – Dutch sold to English

B. Pennsylvania – Land grant from England

a. William Penn's (Quaker) <u>Holy Experiment</u>

C. New Jersey – Dutch, New Netherland & Swedes, New Sweden 1609
English took over 1660's

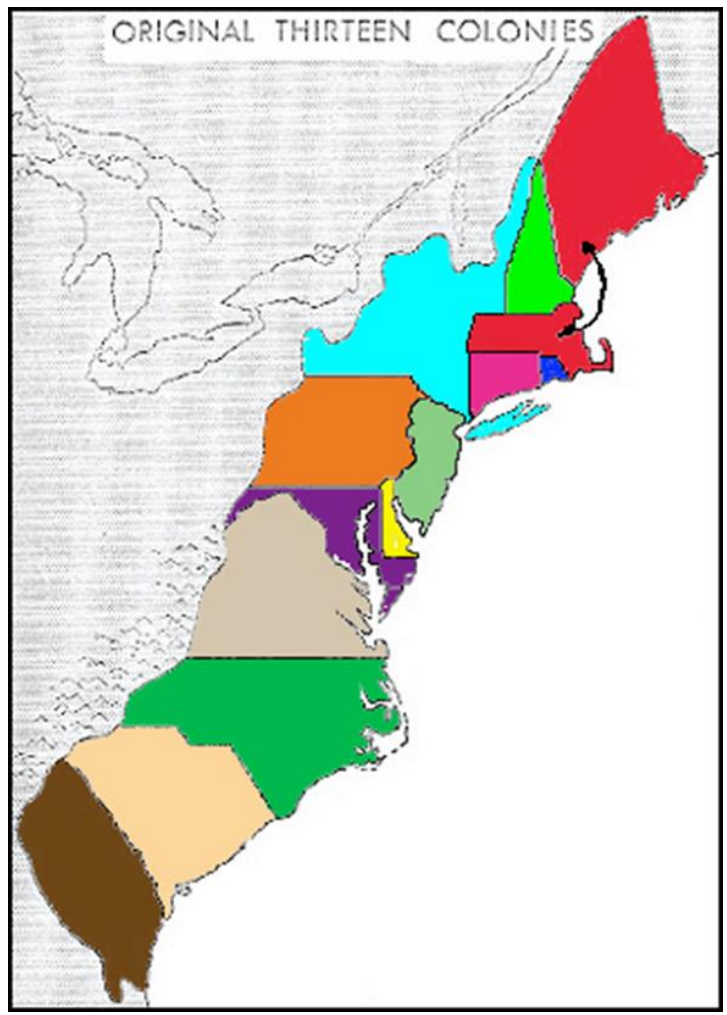
AMERICA IN THE BRITISH EMPIRE

A. The Enlightenment—1660 Rational, scientific, observation

B. Great Awakening 1720-1750—Emotional evangelicalism

1. Optimism of self made man

2. "Salvation in your hands"



C. Empire Building

1. Benign Abandonment 1607-1650

2. Era of Militarism 1650-1720

Mercantilism & Nav Acts

3. Era of Salutary Neglect 1720-1748

Hands off, lax enforcement

4. Era of Empire 1748-1776

Albany Plan, increased tensions,

D. War caused deeper problems with debt and taxes

1764 Sugar Act—Writs of Assistance— Quartering Act

1765 Stamp Act—then Congress, 1767 Townshend Acts, ‘68 Troops in Boston, ‘70 Boston Massacre, ‘73 Tea Party, ‘74 Intolerable Acts, 1st Cont. Cong.

d. Quebec Act was “intolerable because it granted land in Ohio to Canadians

1. Move to War
2. a. 1775 Olive Branch, UNIT 2
3. b. 1776 The D of I

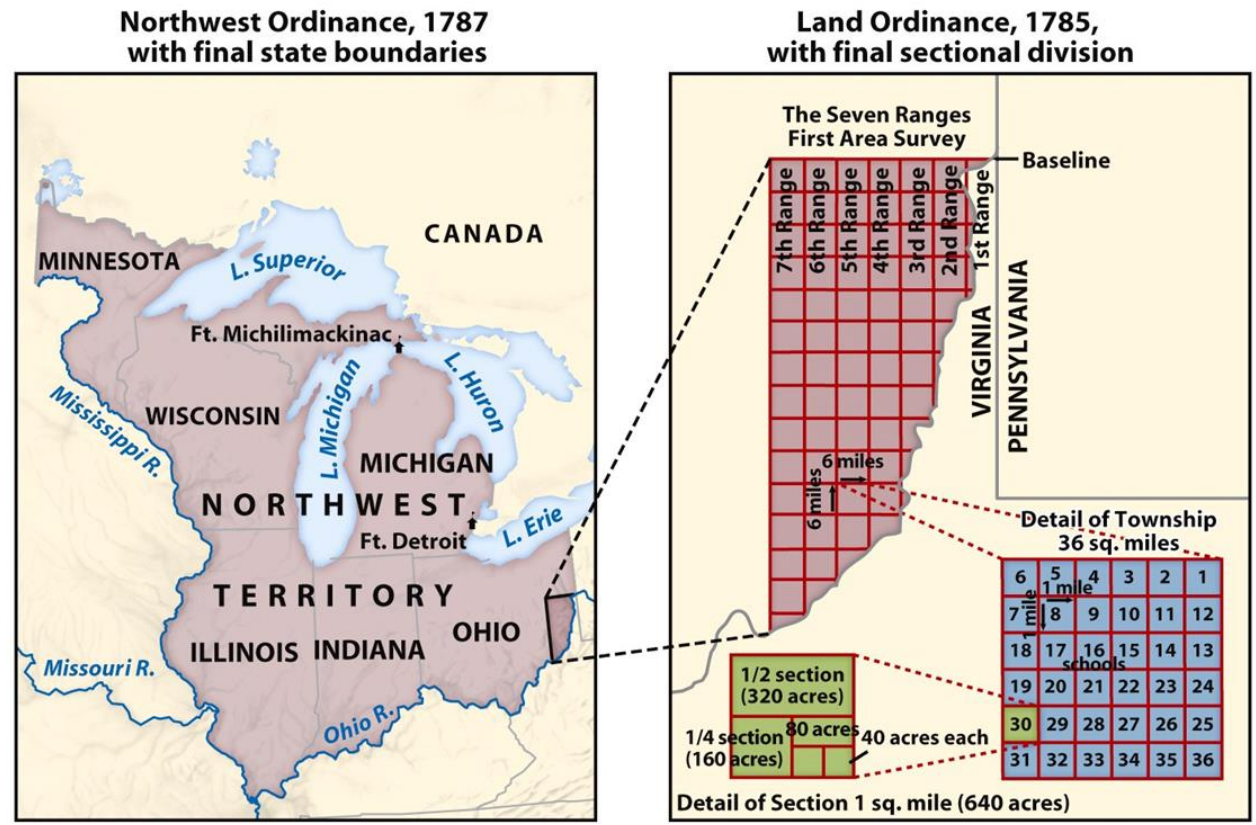
4. REVOLUTION

A. 2ND CONTINENTAL CONGRESS 1775

B. ARTICLES OF CONFEDERATION

SUCCESSES & CHALLENGES

C. TREATY OF PARIS 1783



B. RECONSIDERATION OF AOC

1. Shays Rebellion

2. Annapolis Convention

C. Constitutional Convention

a. Compromises—3/5, 1808, Great Compromise

1. Sep of powers
2. Bicameral leg
3. Check and balances

b. But nothing about judicial review

D. A New Nation

1. **Hamilton —Funding, Assumption (Not pay original owners)**
2. **Compromise on capital**
3. **Treaties: Jay ‘74 & Pinckney ‘75**
4. **Economic Issues: Funding & Assumption, National Bank**
5. **Whiskey Rebellion – Don’t mess with George**
6. **Farewell Address: no alliances, no parties**

E. Welcome to the Adams Administration

- **a. Quasi War—XYZ**
- **b. Alien Sedition Act**
- **c. VA-KY Resolves – States Rights**
- **d. Marbury v. Madison – Judicial Review – Marshall, Federalist**

REPUBLICANS

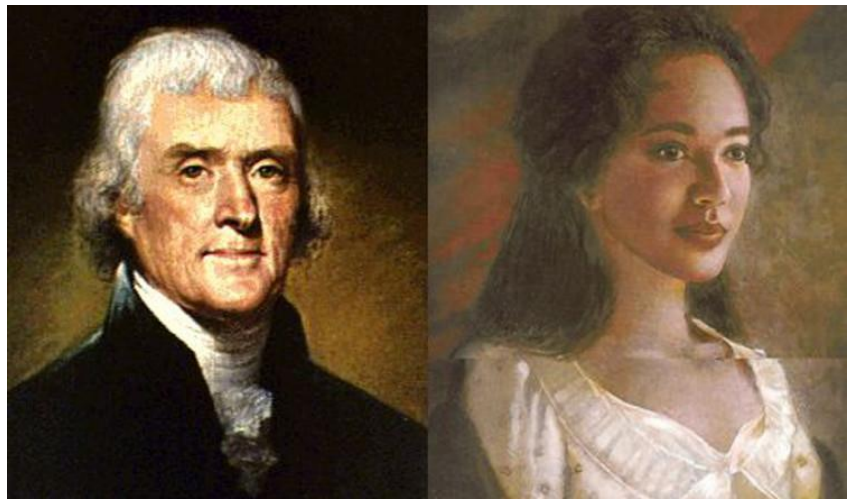
Turn out, turn out and save your Country from ruin!

DOWN WITH THE TORIES, DOWN WITH THE BRITISH FACTION.

Jefferson & Clinton,

F. Jefferson Administration – 1800 Bloodless Rev.

1. LA Purchase 1803
2. Court - Marshall
3. Embargo



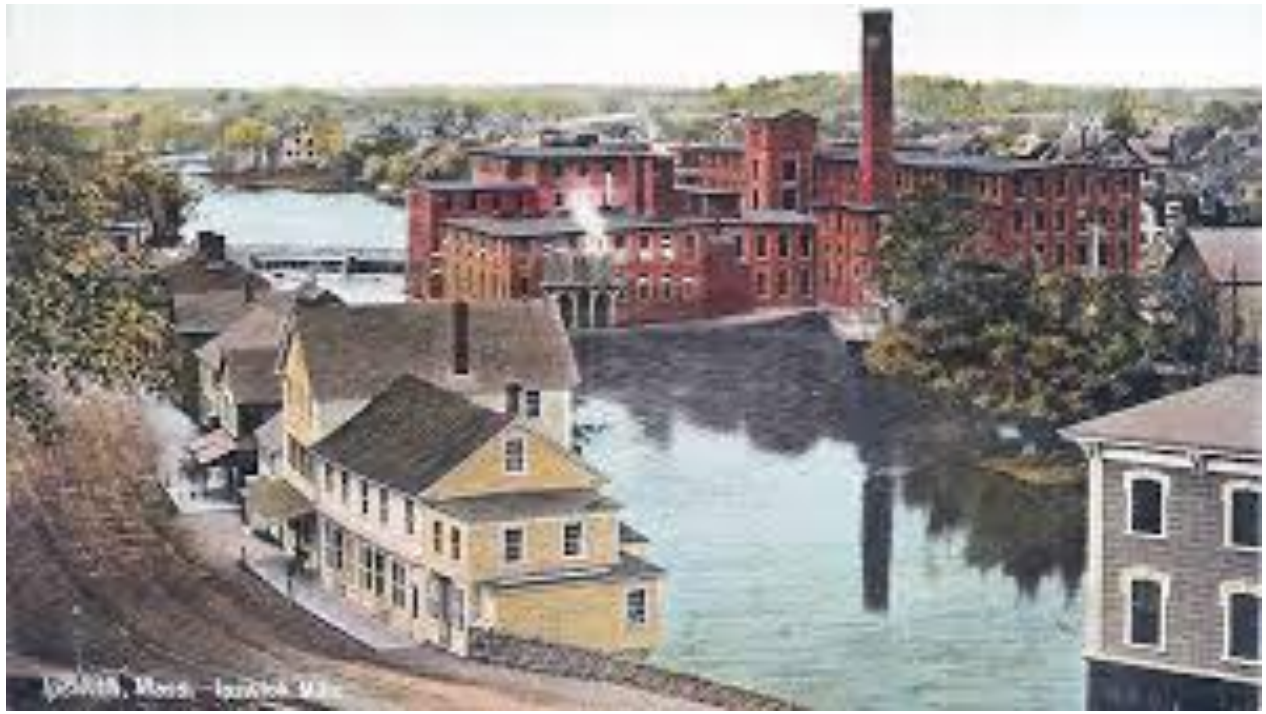
G. Madison and War Causes:

1. **War HawkS**
2. **NO FOREIGN ENTANGLEMENTS**
   - **a. Treaty of Ghent—Status Quo**
   - **b. Jackson and NO**
   - **c. <u>Hartford Convention</u>**

UNIT 3

CCOT – A.Ham v T.Jeff & American System – eco dev.

1. **Clay's American System**
2. **Slater, Lowell – river power – Gibbons v. Ogden**
3. **Later came cheap labor, Boston harbor, canals**
4. **Market Revolution: impact on ag, tech, commerce, migration**



4. Jackson Administration 1829-1837

a. Corrupt Bargain-1824

b. Native Americans increased AJ popularity

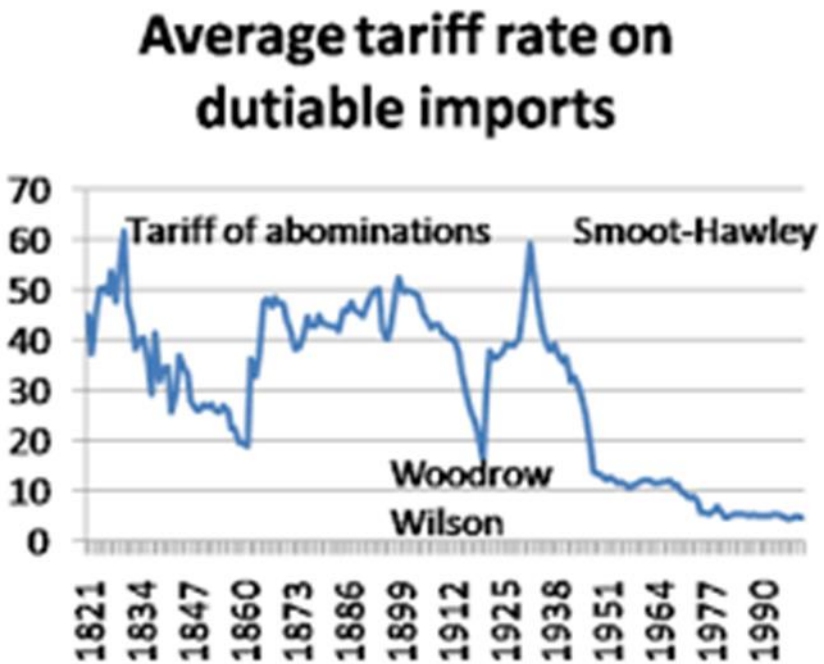
c. Tariff 1828 – SC Exposition & Protest (VA/KY)

d. Bank Veto – McCulloch

e. Cherokee Nation & Worcester v. GA

f. Trail of Tears

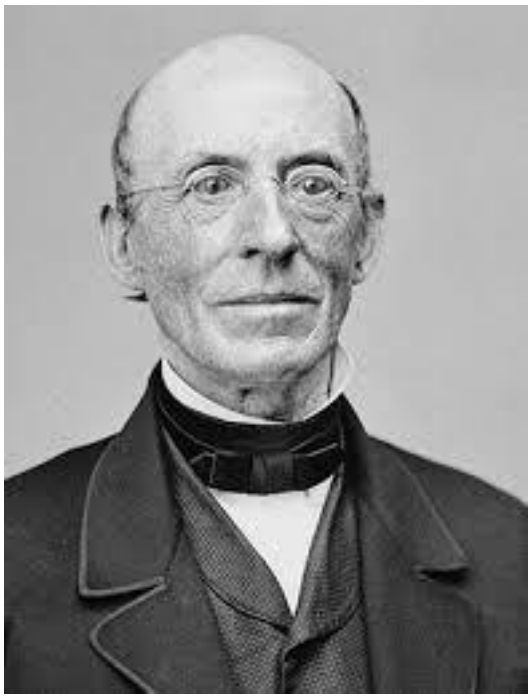
g. Rise of Whigs



UNIT 4 – Role of Westward Expansion & impact on slavery, immigration, industrialization, agriculture etc.

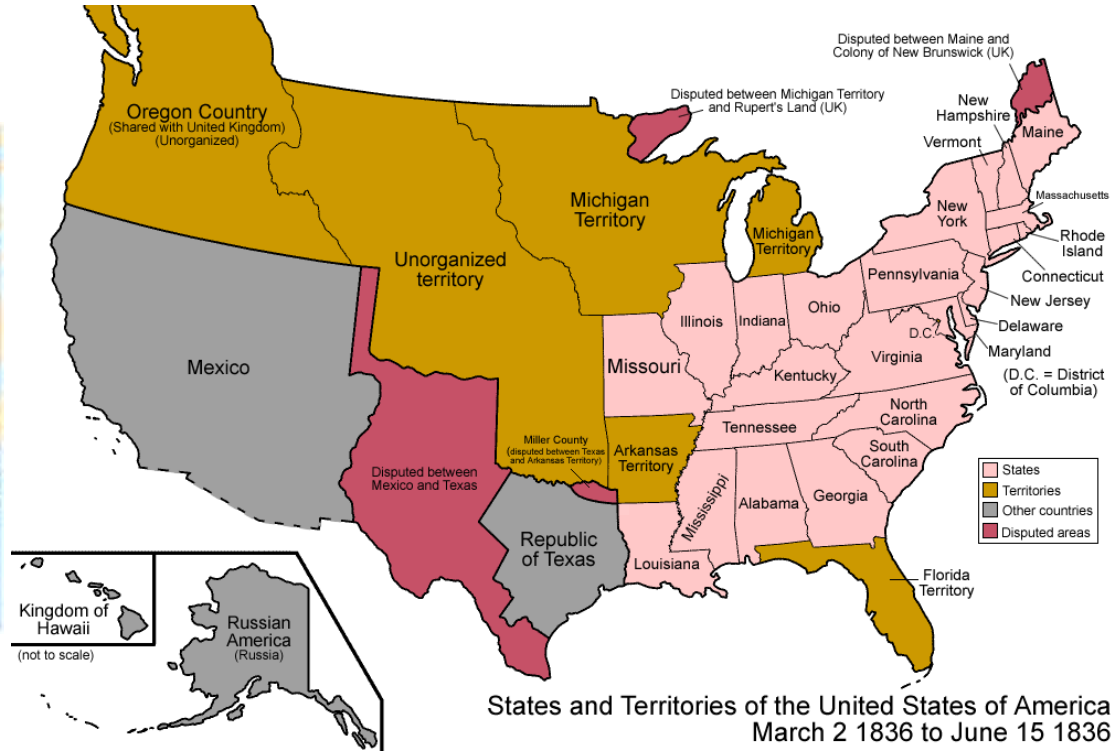
Antebellum American Society – Influence of 2nd Great Awakening on Society

1. **Abolition—Garrison; Temperance-Beecher**
2. **Transcendentalists**
3. **Seneca Falls 1848**
4. **Toqueville – Tyranny of the Majority**



Antebellum Foreign Policy

1. Webster Ashburton Treaty
2. War with Mexico
    a. Wilmot Proviso
3. Foreign Immigrants—Know nothings hated catholic immigrants
4. KS-NE ACT
5. Dred Scott v. Sanford



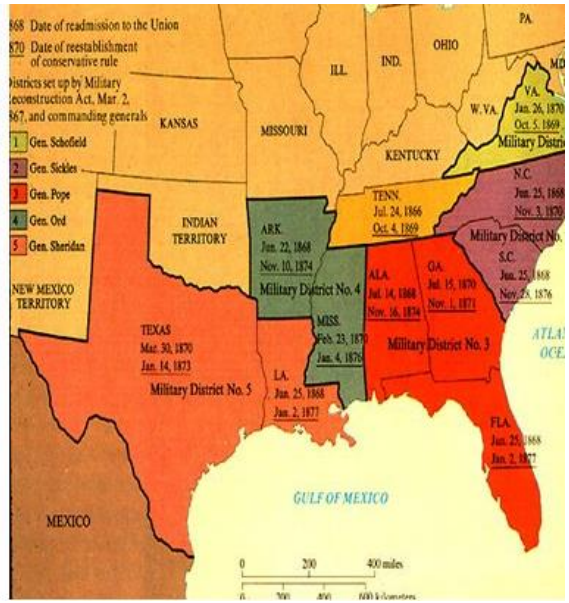
UNIT 5 – Causes & effects of Civil War & Reconstruction

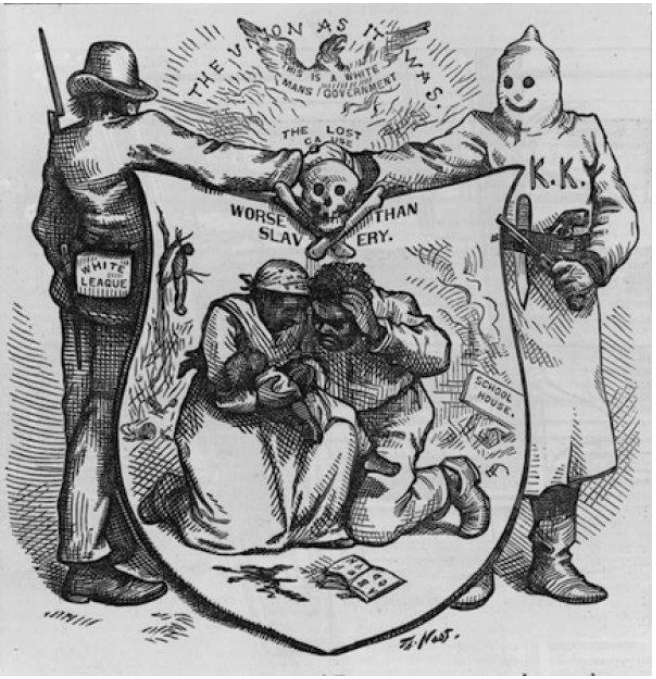
Lincoln Admin

1. **Election of 1860**
2. **Secession**
3. **Emancipation – those not in rebellion**
4. **President Johnson**

Reconstruction- Lincoln's 10% Plan – too lenient

1. Presidential
2. Congressional
3. Black & Tan
4. Civil War Amendments
5. Ultimately failed; sharecropping, crop lien, KKK

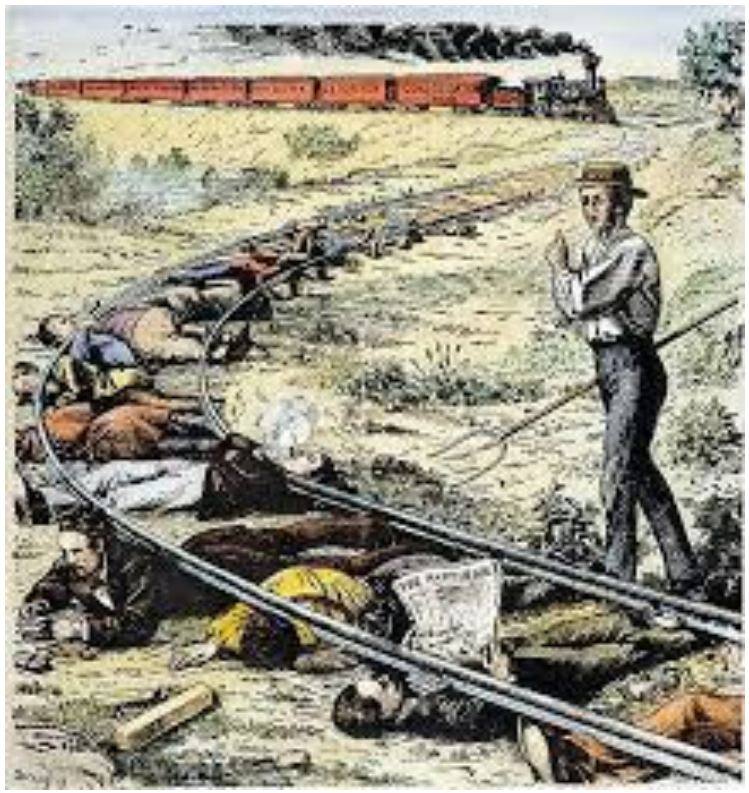




UNIT 6 Big Bus., Imm., West Exp., Natives, Eco. Growth, Labor

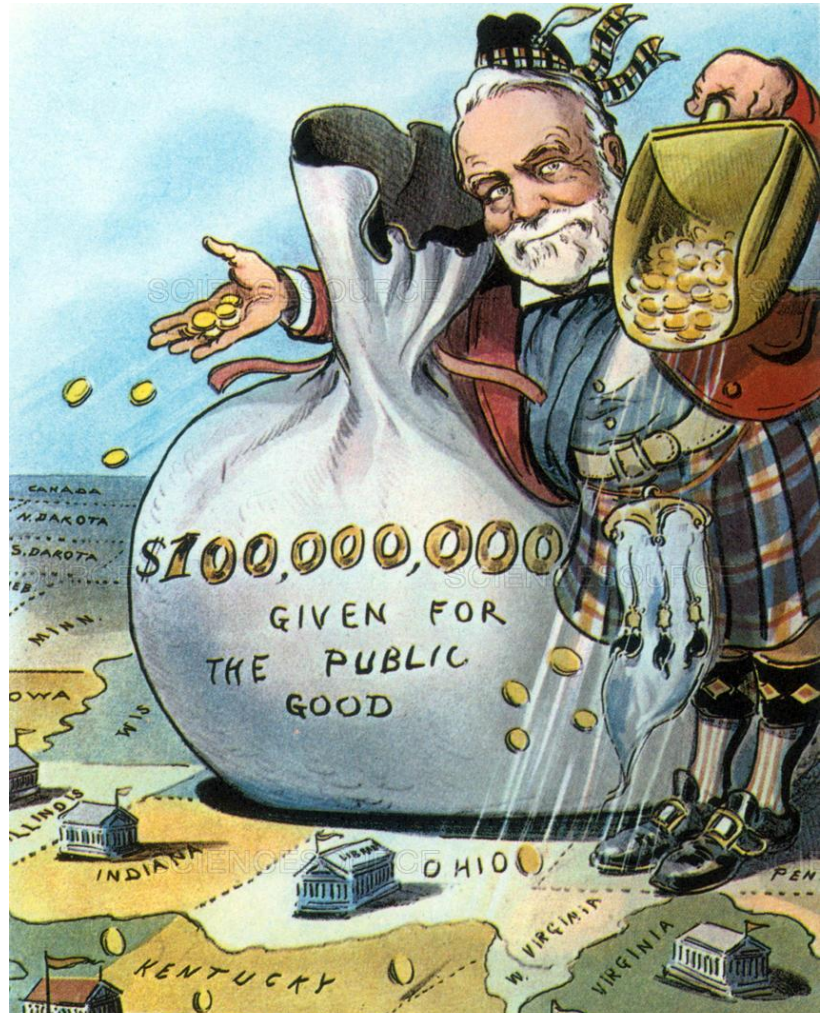
Gilded Age

1. Grant corruption
2. Farm problems Panic 1873, Munn v Ill., Wabash, ICC



3. Urbanization

- **a. Social Gospel**
- **b. Gospel of Wealth**
- **c. Jacob Riis**
- **d. Single Tax – Henry George**



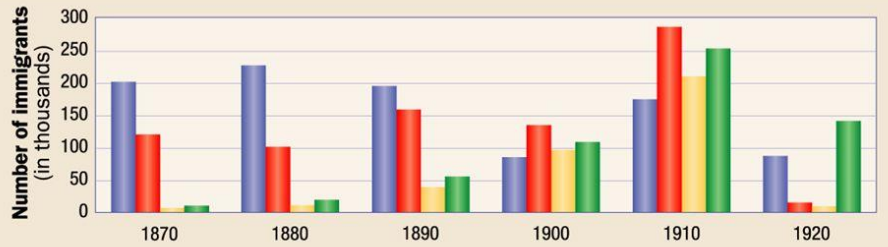
4. Immigration

a. Old Immigrants-NW Europe

b. New Immigrants from S and E Europe. Italy, Greece, Slavic, Russia

Immigrants from Europe

European Immigration, 1870–1920



Old	New	New	New
Northwestern Europe	**Central Europe**	**Eastern Europe**	**Southern Europe**
Great Britain, Ireland, Scandinavia, France, Belgium, Luxembourg, Switzerland, Netherlands	Germany, Poland, Czechoslovakia, Yugoslavia, Austria-Hungary	Russia, Baltic States, Romania, Bulgaria, European Turkey	Italy, Spain, Portugal, Greece

SOURCE: *Historical Statistics of the United States, Colonial Times to 1970*

5. Political Reform? – Laissez Faire Approach

a. ICC

b. Sherman Anti-Trust Act

LABOR

- KNIGHTS OF LABOR – POWDERLY
- AFL – GOMPERS1886-BREAD & BUTTER ISSUES
- STRIKES: UNION PAC RR – 1884
- MCCORMICK REAPER -1886, HAYMARKET
- HOMESTEAD 1892
- PULLMAN 1895 – IN RE DEBS CASE